

計算機概論 (9/25 小考) 參考解答

學號：_____ 姓名：_____ 系級：_____

1. 1011100_2

轉 10 進位 = 92

轉 16 進位 = 5C

2. $1C65_{16}$

轉 2 進位 = 1110001100101

轉 10 進位 = 7269

3. 3821_{10}

轉 2 進位 = 111011101101

轉 16 進位 = EED

1. ① 1011100
 $\begin{array}{r} 6 \\ \hline 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2 & 2^0 \end{array}$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2^6 + 2^4 + 2^3 + 2^2 \\ &= 64 + 16 + 8 + 4 \\ &= 92 \end{aligned}$$

② 1011100

$$\begin{aligned} &\Rightarrow \underbrace{0101}_{5} \underbrace{1100}_{12} \\ &= 5 \quad 12 \\ &= 5 \quad C \end{aligned}$$

2.

① $1C65_{16}$

$$\begin{aligned} &\Rightarrow \underbrace{0001}_{\text{省略}} \underbrace{1100}_{\text{省略}} \underbrace{0110}_{\text{省略}} \underbrace{0101}_{\text{省略}} \\ &\Rightarrow 1110001100101 \end{aligned}$$

②

方法 1:

$$1C65$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16^3 \\ 16^2 \\ 16^1 \\ 16^0 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (4096 \times 1) + (256 \times 12) + (16 \times 6) + (1 \times 5) \\ &= 4096 + 3072 + 96 + 5 \\ &= 7269. \end{aligned}$$

方法 2:

續 ① 1110001100101

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2^{12} + 2^{11} + 2^{10} + 2^6 + 2^5 + 2^2 + 2^0 \\ &= 7269 \end{aligned}$$

3. ① $z \mid 3821 \quad | 1$

$z \mid 1910 \quad 0$	
$z \mid 955 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 477 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 238 \quad 0$	
$z \mid 119 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 59 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 29 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 14 \quad 0$	
$z \mid 7 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 3 \quad 1$	
$z \mid 1 \quad 1$	
0	

② 繼 ① 111011101101

$$\Rightarrow 14 \quad 14 \quad 13$$

$$\Rightarrow E \quad E \quad D.$$